

RESEARCH & ADVANCES in EDUCATION

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 7 SEPTEMBER 2025

RESEARCH AND ADVANCES IN EDUCATION

PARADIGM ACADEMIC PRESS LIMITED

UNIT G25 WATERFRONT STUDIOS, 1 DOCK ROAD, LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM

TELEPHONE: 0044 2084 323 088

E-MAIL editor@paradigmpress.org



Published by Paradigm Academic Press Limited

Editorial Board

Ph.D. Victor Oluwatosin Ajayi, FRHD

Benue State University, Makurdi

Prof. Roman Aizman

Head of the Dept. of Human Anatomy, Physiology, and Safety of Life, Novosibirsk State Pedagogical University

Dr. Abraham Tangwe

Visiting Researcher/Lecturer at Protestant University

Mehrdad Vasheghani Farahani

Leipzig University, Germany

Alexander Chinago Budnuka

Department of Social Sciences, Rivers State College of Arts and Science, Rumuola, Port Harcourt

Isaac Sonful Coffie

Wiawso College of Education, University of Technology Sydney

Yizhou Ling

Nanjing Normal University

Islam Ismail

School of Language Education, The English and Foreign Languages University

Ogbonnaya Okorie

Department of Business Education, Ebonyi State College of Education, Ikwo, Ebonyi State, Nigeria

Elliott Nkoma

Great Zimbabwe University

Samah Gamal Ahmed Elbetary

Faculty of Education, Tanta University, Egypt

Youssef Mezrigui

Assistant Professor of English and Linguistics, Higher Institute of Applied Languages and Computer Science of Beja, University of Jendouba, Tunisia

Kenneth L. Maslang

Saint Mary's University, Bayombong, Nueva Vizcaya, Philippines

John Michael Sasan

Administrative Assistant/Research Coordinator, PAU Excellencia Global Academy Foundation, Inc., Toledo City, Cebu

Bahram Fadaiyan

Educational Administration, National Iranian Gas Company, Bushehr Province Gas Company

Irina-Ana Drbot

Technical University of Civil Engineering Bucharest, Faculty of Engineering in Foreign Languages, Department of Foreign Languages and Communication

Copyright

Research and Advances in Education (ISSN 2788-7057) is published under a Creative Commons (CC BY) license. All articles published by Paradigm Academic Press are published in full open access, meaning unlimited use and reuse of articles, in addition to giving credit to the authors. Readers shall have the right to copy and distribute articles in this journal in any form in any medium, and may also modify, convert or create on the basis of articles. In sharing and using articles in this journal, the user must indicate the author and source, and mark the changes made in articles. Copyright © Paradigm Academic Press Limited. All Rights Reserved.

Aims and Scope

Research and Advances in Education (ISSN 2788-7057) is an international, scholarly, peer-reviewed journal addressed to researchers and various agencies interested in the studies and theoretical papers in education at any level. The journal publishes original research articles, reviews, communication, and case studies. *Research and Advances in Education* aims to relate timely high-quality research findings across a broad range of topics and provide inclusive and equitable global access to research. The journal publishes quantitative, qualitative, and mixed-method research papers. Submissions that synthesize information from disparate backgrounds, place research findings within a broad context, extend our methodological and theoretical understanding, and have the likelihood of informing education policy and practice are preferred.

The main subject areas include, without being limited to the following:

- Adult Education
- Learning and Teaching
- Special Education
- Pedagogies
- Curriculum and Teaching Methodology
- Pre-school Education
- Educational Policy
- Sociology of Education
- Education Technology
- Testing and Evaluation
- Higher Education
- Vocational and Technical Education

Submissions

We are seeking submissions for the forthcoming issues. Authors should submit manuscripts written in professional English. Manuscripts with 3,000-10,000 words in length are preferred. All manuscripts should be prepared in OpenOffice, Microsoft Word, or RTF document file format. Focus issue manuscript should be submitted at: <https://www.paradigmpress.org/RAE>, or sent to: submission@paradigmpress.org.

Editorial Process

Stage 1: The author submits a manuscript and will receive a paper ID.

Stage 2: Immediately after submission, the journal's Managing Editor will perform an initial check to assess:

- (1) Overall suitability of the manuscript to the journal;
- (2) Manuscript adherence to high quality research and ethical standards;
- (3) Standards of rigor to qualify for further review.

Stage 3: Peer review and revision — all manuscripts are sent for peer review.

Stage 4: Acceptance for publication.

Stage 5: Process the APC payment + VAT (where applicable). No additional charges apply.

Stage 6: Technical/copyediting, layout, and proofreading.