



ISSN 2788-7057

# RESEARCH & ADVANCES in EDUCATION

VOLUME 4 NUMBER 9 NOVEMBER 2025

RESEARCH AND ADVANCES IN EDUCATION

PARADIGM ACADEMIC PRESS LIMITED

UNIT G25 WATERFRONT STUDIOS, 1 DOCK ROAD, LONDON, UNITED KINGDOM

TELEPHONE: 0044 2084 323 088

E-MAIL [editor@paradigmpress.org](mailto:editor@paradigmpress.org)



Published by Paradigm Academic Press Limited

# RESEARCH AND ADVANCES IN EDUCATION

## Editorial Board

**Ph.D. Victor Oluwatosin Ajayi, FRHD**  
Benue State University, Makurdi

**Prof. Roman Aizman**  
Head of the Dept. of Human Anatomy, Physiology, and Safety of Life, Novosibirsk State Pedagogical University

**Dr. Abraham Tangwe**  
Visiting Researcher/Lecturer at Protestant University

**Mehrdad Vasheghani Farahani**  
Leipzig University, Germany

**Alexander Chinago Budnuka**  
Department of Social Sciences, Rivers State College of Arts and Science, Rumuola, Port Harcourt

**Isaac Sonful Coffie**  
Wiaowo College of Education, University of Technology Sydney

**Yizhou Ling**  
Nanjing Normal University

**Islam Ismail**  
School of Language Education, The English and Foreign Languages University

**Ogbonnaya Okorie**  
Department of Business Education, Ebonyi State College of Education, Ikwo, Ebonyi State, Nigeria

**Elliott Nkoma**  
Great Zimbabwe University

**Samah Gamal Ahmed Elbehary**  
Faculty of Education, Tanta University, Egypt

**Youssef Mezrigui**  
Assistant Professor of English and Linguistics, Higher Institute of Applied Languages and Computer Science of Beja, University of Jendouba, Tunisia

**Kenneth L. Maslang**  
Saint Mary's University, Bayombong, Nueva Vizcaya, Philippines

**John Michael Sasan**  
Administrative Assistant/Research Coordinator, PAU Excellencia Global Academy Foundation, Inc., Toledo City, Cebu

**Bahram Fadaiyan**  
Educational Administration, National Iranian Gas Company, Bushehr Province Gas Company

**Irina-Ana Drobot**  
Technical University of Civil Engineering Bucharest, Faculty of Engineering in Foreign Languages, Department of Foreign Languages and Communication

## Copyright

*Research and Advances in Education* (ISSN 2788-7057) is published under a Creative Commons (CC BY) license. All articles published by Paradigm Academic Press are published in full open access, meaning unlimited use and reuse of articles, in addition to giving credit to the authors. Readers shall have the right to copy and distribute articles in this journal in any form in any medium, and may also modify, convert or create on the basis of articles. In sharing and using articles in this journal, the user must indicate the author and source, and mark the changes made in articles. Copyright © Paradigm Academic Press Limited. All Rights Reserved.

# Call for Articles

## Aims and Scope

*Research and Advances in Education* (ISSN 2788-7057) is an international, scholarly, peer-reviewed journal addressed to researchers and various agencies interested in the studies and theoretical papers in education at any level. The journal publishes original research articles, reviews, communication, and case studies. *Research and Advances in Education* aims to relate timely high-quality research findings across a broad range of topics and provide inclusive and equitable global access to research. The journal publishes quantitative, qualitative, and mixed-method research papers. Submissions that synthesize information from disparate backgrounds, place research findings within a broad context, extend our methodological and theoretical understanding, and have the likelihood of informing education policy and practice are preferred.

The main subject areas include, without being limited to the following:

- Adult Education
- Learning and Teaching
- Special Education
- Pedagogies
- Curriculum and Teaching Methodology
- Pre-school Education
- Educational Policy
- Sociology of Education
- Education Technology
- Testing and Evaluation
- Higher Education
- Vocational and Technical Education

## Submissions

We are seeking submissions for the forthcoming issues. Authors should submit manuscripts written in professional English. Manuscripts with 3,000-10,000 words in length are preferred. All manuscripts should be prepared in OpenOffice, Microsoft Word, or RTF document file format. Focus issue manuscript should be submitted at: <https://www.paradigmpress.org/RAE>, or sent to: [submission@paradigmpress.org](mailto:submission@paradigmpress.org).

## Editorial Process

**Stage 1:** The author submits a manuscript and will receive a paper ID.

**Stage 2:** Immediately after submission, the journal's Managing Editor will perform an initial check to assess:

- (1) Overall suitability of the manuscript to the journal;
- (2) Manuscript adherence to high quality research and ethical standards;
- (3) Standards of rigor to qualify for further review.

**Stage 3:** Peer review and revision — all manuscripts are sent for peer review.

**Stage 4:** Acceptance for publication.

**Stage 5:** Process the APC payment + VAT (where applicable). No additional charges apply.

**Stage 6:** Technical/copyediting, layout, and proofreading.